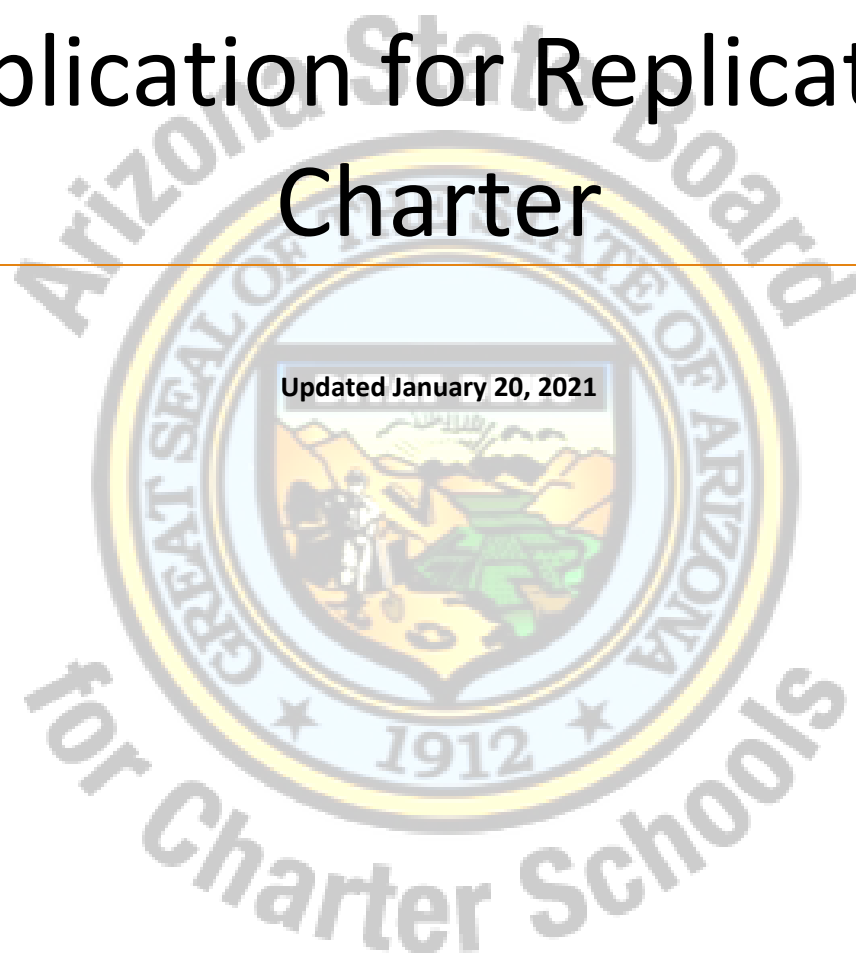


Application for Replication Charter



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Introduction

The mission statement of the Arizona State Board for Charter Schools (“**Board**”) is: “To improve public education in Arizona by sponsoring charter schools that provide quality educational choices.” In the fall of 2006, the Board approved an application process for the replication of existing high-quality charter schools. A need was identified to establish an alternative application process for an existing charter that chooses to replicate its program without having to continue through the new charter application process. The purpose of the Replication Application is to streamline the application process for existing charters that consistently demonstrated quality academic and operational performance and financial viability, as set by the Board’s performance frameworks.

The Replication Application is based on the premise that the new charter will reflect the implementation of the existing educational program, corporate and governance structure, and financial and operational processes that have been successfully demonstrated in the **Replication Model School**. The charter holder is required to acknowledge such consistency through specific statements and responses in the application package.

Eligibility

Eligibility to expand using the replication process is based on the academic, financial, and operational performance of the charter holder, its **Associated Schools**, and **Associated Charters**. The replication process is open to any charter holder that meets the eligibility criteria described below.

Academic Performance Criteria

- An academic dashboard for each school operated by the charter holder is available through the ASBCS online system.
- The **Replication Model School** must currently be open and have:
 - A letter grade of “A” or “B” in each of the last two years that includes the grade levels requested; and
 - Provided a program of instruction for the grade levels requested for replication.
- 75 percent or more of the schools operated by the charter holder must have a letter grade of “A”, “B”, or “C” in the most recent fiscal year presented on each school’s academic dashboard.
- Either 75 percent or more of all Associated Schools must have a letter grade of “A”, “B”, or “C”, or if one or more Associated Schools are excluded¹ for academic purposes, then 100 percent of the remaining Associated Schools must have a minimum letter grade of “A”, “B”, or “C”.

¹ The Board determined that certain Associated Schools could be excluded from the academic eligibility criteria. To be excluded, the Special Exclusions form found in Appendix B must be submitted. The submission of the Special Exclusions form may extend the staff eligibility review timeframe by up to three weeks.

Financial Performance Criteria

- A financial dashboard for the charter holder is available through ASBCS Online².
- The charter holder has a summative financial performance rating of “Good Standing” or “Adequate Standing” based on the most recent audit.
- Either 75% or more of all Associated Charters have not received a summative financial performance rating of “Intervention” or no more than one Associated Charter has received a summative financial performance rating of “Intervention.”

Operational Performance Criteria

- An operational dashboard for the charter holder is available through ASBCS Online.
- The charter holder meets the operational performance standard for the most recent completed fiscal year.
- The charter holder meets the operational performance standard for the current evaluated year.
- 75 percent or more of its Associated Charters meets the operational performance standard for the most recently completed fiscal year and the current evaluated year.

Compliance Criteria

The charter holder requesting replication and its Associated Charters must be in compliance with its charter, other contractual agreements with the Board, and all applicable federal and state laws. Please refer to the Board’s [Conducting Compliance Checks Policy Statement](#) for more information on this process.

Determining Eligibility

To determine whether your charter is eligible to expand using the replication process:

- Review the dashboards for all schools operated by the charter holder requesting replication, as well as all Associated Schools and Associated Charters. For further information about the Performance Frameworks see the [guidance documents](#), available on the Board’s website.
- Ensure the charter holder and its Associated Charters are in compliance per the Board’s policy. If a charter holder or its Associated Charters are not in compliance, the request may be deemed incomplete and the non-compliance may be recorded on the charter holder’s operational dashboard.
- Fill out the Replication Eligibility form (see *Appendix B*). If you are eligible, submit the form electronically to [your assigned EPM](#) or to the Charter Board office at charterschoolboard@asbcs.az.gov.
- Fill out the Special Exclusions form (see *Appendix B*) to determine if all or some of the Associated Schools and Associated Charters can be excluded from the academic and financial eligibility criteria review.
- Upon receipt of the Eligibility form, Board staff will do the following:
 - Confirm eligibility, including conducting a compliance check;

² The Board must have received the charter holder’s first audit reporting package for the charter holder to be eligible to submit an expansion request. If the audit reporting package has been submitted but a dashboard is not available through ASBCS Online, please contact your Education Program Manager.

- Determine whether the charter holder meets the Board's Financial Performance Expectations; and
- Notify the charter holder within 15 business days if eligible to replicate.

Maintaining Eligibility

If a charter holder is eligible to submit a replication application, it must maintain eligibility prior to Board consideration. Eligibility may be impacted during the review process if any of the following occur:

- The Board develops new academic dashboards for the schools operated by the charter holder, Associated School(s), or both. Board staff will reevaluate the charter holder's eligibility based on the most recent fiscal year academic dashboard.
- The Board receives the next audit reporting package for the charter holder, Associated Charter(s), or both. Board staff will update the applicable dashboard(s) and reevaluate the charter holder's eligibility based on the most recent audit reporting package(s).
- The Board receives new operational data for the charter holder, Associated Charter(s), or both. Board staff will update the applicable dashboard(s) and reevaluate the charter holder's eligibility based on the most recent fiscal year operational dashboard.

If the charter holder is determined to no longer be eligible based on any of the above, Board staff will notify the charter holder and close the application.

Timeframes

Process Stage	Standard	Expedited
Replication Eligibility Form Submission		
The Charter Holder submits the Replication Eligibility form and Special Exclusions form (if applicable).	Accepted throughout the year.	Accepted from July 1 to July 31 only.
Eligibility Review		
Staff will confirm eligibility and notify the Charter Holder. A compliance check will be conducted.	Within 15 business days of submission.	
Replication Application Submission		
The Charter Holder must submit the application package via the ASBCS Online system. The application package must adhere to the requirements set forth in these instructions.	Accepted throughout the year.	Accepted by the last business day in September.
Staff Administrative Review		
Staff will confirm that the application package contains all information and necessary documentation. The Charter Holder will be notified of the results. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> An Administratively Incomplete application package will be closed. An Administratively Complete application package will move forward to the Substantive Review process. 	Completed within 15 business days of submission.	Completed by the 5 th business day in October.
Staff Substantive Review		
Staff will evaluate the content of all responses and documentation. If the application package is deemed Substantively Incomplete, the Charter Holder will have 10 business days to submit the requested information. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> If the requested information is not submitted within 10 business days, or if the submitted information does not sufficiently address the deficiencies identified by staff, it may delay the application package from moving forward to the scheduled agenda. If the resubmitted information addresses the deficiencies identified by staff, the application package will be deemed Substantively Complete. 	Completed within 50 business days of submission, including Board consideration.	Completed by the last business day of October, including being placed on the scheduled November Board meeting.
Board Consideration		
A Substantively Complete replication application package will be forwarded to the Board. A notification is sent to the Charter Holder providing the scheduled meeting date for the Board's consideration of the Replication Application. Prior to Board consideration a compliance check is conducted. The Board will make a decision about whether or not to grant the replication charter.	See above	See above

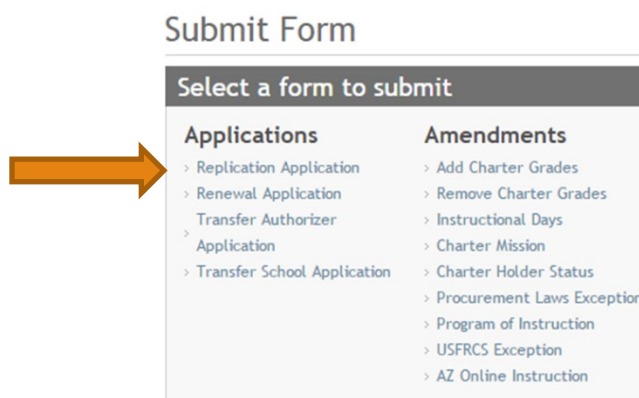
Submission Process

Accessing the Application

The Replication Application is an online form completed through the ASBCS Online system. Upon determination that a charter holder is eligible to participate in the Replication process, Board staff will notify the charter holder and make the Replication Application available on the **Charter Representative's** dashboard on ASBCS Online.

Once eligibility notification has been received, log in to your ASBCS Online (<http://online.asbcs.az.gov>) account using the Charter Representative's user name (email address) and password.

From the Dashboard, choose "Submit Form" from the Charter Holder Menu. On the Submit Form screen, choose "Replication Application" from the Applications Menu.



Completing the Application

This document contains the instructions for filling out the online form, and should be used while entering information into the system. Some areas of the online form require information to be entered into a form field, and others require the upload of a narrative or document.

As you complete this application, please keep in mind the importance of overall consistency of the application package. ***All information presented in the application package, if approved, becomes part of the charter contract and will be used for accountability purposes throughout the term of the charter.***

1. Complete the entire application package, including all relevant sections, according to the instructions in this document.
2. Sections requiring narrative responses (Section 5. Educational Plan and Section 6. Operational and Business Plan) have identified suggested page lengths.
3. Ensure that the checkbox next to each statement of consistency is checked.
4. Use only forms or templates approved for the current version of the Replication Application. Forms can be found in Appendix B of these instructions.
5. Complete the checklist in this document to ensure you have completed all the required sections.
6. For attached documents, follow the Formatting Requirements outlined below.
7. Submit the application package by clicking the "Submit to ASBCS" button at the bottom of the form.

Formatting Requirements:

- Only the following file types will be accepted: .pdf, .doc, .docx, .xls, .xlsx.
- Create a three-letter abbreviation for your entity name and use it at the beginning of each filename when saving documents (e.g. ECS for Excelling Charter School, Inc.).
- Name files as follows:
 - For required exhibits, a brief description of the document's content (e.g. for floor plan #2 for Excelling Charter School, name the file ECSfloorplan2.pdf); and
 - For files relating to individuals (e.g. affidavit, resume), end each file name with the initials of the individual (e.g. for Jane Doe's resume for the Excelling Charter School application, name the file ECSresumeJD.pdf).
- Fonts must be no less than 11 point.
- The application calls for certain official documents to be scanned. Scanned documents must be no less than 100% of the original size, except for building floor plans or maps.

1. Applicant Agreement

The Applicant Agreement certifies that the Charter Representative has read and understands all policies and requirements related to the replication application. Read the agreement carefully and sign the online application.

I certify all information contained in this application is complete and accurate, realizing that any misrepresentation could result in disqualification from the replication application process or revocation after award. I understand that incomplete applications will not be considered.

The Applicant acknowledges that all information presented in the application package, if approved, becomes part of the charter and will be used for accountability purposes throughout the term of the charter, and that the charter may be amended or modified by mutual agreement, in writing, of the parties pursuant to the terms of the charter contract when signed.

The Applicant acknowledges that the officers, directors, members, or partners are aware of their responsibilities in the operation of a charter school as described in Arizona statute and that the Applicant is subject to, and will ensure compliance with, all relevant federal, state, and local laws and requirements.

The Applicant acknowledges that the most current academic data will be provided to the Board for its consideration of the application package.

The Applicant acknowledges that if approved to operate a charter school, the Applicant must execute a charter contract with the Arizona State Board for Charter Schools within twelve months after the Board decides to grant the charter. If a charter is not timely signed, the Board's decision to grant the replication charter expires.

The Applicant acknowledges that if approved to operate a charter school, the Applicant must begin providing educational services no later than the second fiscal year after the Board's decision to grant the charter. Failure to begin providing educational instruction accordingly may result in the revocation of the charter.

The Applicant acknowledges that if approved to operate a charter school, the Applicant must provide the number of days of instruction as approved in the application package within the State's fiscal year that begins July 1st and ends June 30th. Failure to do so may result in revocation of the charter.

To sign the application package and indicate understanding and agreement with the above information, the Charter Representative needs to enter his or her ASBCS Online password in the box. Then, click "Save and Continue to Next Page".

A good-cause extension to execute a new charter and a good cause suspension of a new charter do not apply to replication charters.

2. Entity Information

In this section, provide information about the current entity eligible for replication, along with information about the entity that will hold the replication charter.

Form Fields

Field	Instructions
Name of Charter Holder Entity Eligible for Replication*	Provide the name of the existing Charter Holder Entity requesting replication.
Name of Replication Model School*	Provide the name of the school currently operating under the existing entity that is being replicated.
Name of Proposed Charter School*	Provide the name of the charter school that will be in operation if the application is approved.
Will the replication charter be held by the existing entity?*	Select the button that accurately represents the entity that will hold the replication charter: <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, the existing entity will hold the replication charter. <input type="checkbox"/> No, a new entity will hold the replication charter.

Section A: New Entity and Corporate Principals

In this section, provide information regarding the consistency in the corporate structure between the existing entity and the new entity. Answer the following question about the entity that will operate the new school by checking the appropriate box and completing any additional information requested.

*Below, identify the individuals that will serve as Charter Representatives and/or Charter **Principals**. Documentation is required for each individual, as indicated in the directions below. If a Charter Representative and/or Principal is a current Charter Representative and/or Principal of an operating charter and you believe current information is already on file with the Board, email Board staff at charterschoolboard@asbcs.az.gov. Staff will provide an email response confirming that current information is on file. Attach the confirmation email listing the documents currently on file in the appropriate attachment areas of the form.*

Form Fields

Field	Instructions
Statement of Consistency*	Check the box to confirm the following statement: I understand and agree that the Replication Application process requires the organizational structure of the new entity to be consistent with the organizational structure of the existing entity.
Name of New Entity*	Provide the name of the public body, private person, or private organization (A.R.S. §15-183(B)(3)) that will hold the replication charter.
Authorized Representative for New Entity*	Click the “Add Authorized Representative” link. When the window pops up, enter the last 4 digits of the individual’s Social Security Number and the individual’s Date of Birth. Then, click the “Add Authorized Representative” button.

The window will expand. When that happens, complete the following:

First Name: Enter the individual’s first name.

Last Name: Enter the individual’s last name.

Email Address: Enter the individual’s email address.

Fingerprint Clearance Card: Click “Choose File” and upload a PDF of a copy of the front and back of the individual’s valid FCC issued by DPS.

Background Information Sheet: Click “Choose File” and upload a PDF of both pages of the completed form (see *Appendix B*).

Verification of Coursework/Degree: Click “Choose File” and upload a PDF of the individual’s transcripts from the postsecondary institution or an official, watermarked report from the National Student Clearinghouse. If no postsecondary degree is noted, or the individual cannot retrieve his or her transcripts, the No Postsecondary Transcript form (see *Appendix B*) is required.

Affidavit: Click “Choose File” and upload a PDF of a completed, signed, and notarized Affidavit, Disclosure, and Consent for Background and Credit Check form (see *Appendix B*).

Résumé: Click “Choose File” and upload a PDF of the résumé.

Repeat this process for each individual being added as an authorized representative.

Authorized Representative Mailing Address*

Enter the Mailing Address for the Authorized Representative.

County*

Enter the name of the county of the proposed school.

Day Time Phone*

Enter the day time phone of the authorized representative.

Fax (optional)

Enter the fax number of the authorized representative.

Form of Organization*

Select the button that accurately represents the structure of the entity organization.

- Non Profit Corporation
- For Profit Corporation
- Partnership
- Sole Proprietor
- Government Entity
- Tribal Entity

Entity Type*

Select the button that accurately represents the type of entity that will hold the charter.

- Partnership
- Sole Proprietorship
- Tribal Entity
- Limited Liability Company
- Government Entity
- Domestic Corporation
- Other: _____

Charter Principals Background Information

In this section, provide the names of all Principals (officers, members, directors, or partners) of the new entity. Documentation is required for each individual, as indicated in the directions below.

Charter Principals*

Click the “Add Officer, Director, Member or Partner” link. When the window pops up, enter the last 4 Digits of the individual’s Social Security Number and the individual’s Date of Birth. Then, click the “Add Officer, Director, Member, or Partner” button.

The window will expand. When that happens, complete the following:

First Name: Enter the individual’s first name.

Last Name: Enter the individual’s last name.

Email Address: Enter the individual’s email address.

Fingerprint Clearance Card: Click “Choose File” and upload a PDF of a copy of the front and back of the individual’s valid FCC issued by DPS.

Background Information Sheet: Click “Choose File” and upload a PDF of both pages of the completed form (see *Appendix B*).

Verification of Coursework/Degree: Click “Choose File” and upload a PDF of the individual’s transcripts from the postsecondary institution or an official, watermarked report from the National Student Clearinghouse. If no postsecondary degree is noted, or the individual cannot retrieve his or her transcripts, the No Postsecondary Transcript form (see *Appendix B*) is required.

Affidavit: Click “Choose File” and upload a PDF of a completed, signed, and notarized Affidavit, Disclosure, and Consent for Background and Credit Check form (see *Appendix B*).

Résumé: Click “Choose File” and upload a PDF of the résumé.

Current Charter Affiliations: Click “Choose File” and upload a PDF of a document listing current charter affiliations for the individual.

Repeat this process for each individual being added as a Charter Principal.

Required Exhibits for Section A*:

- A copy of Arizona filing required to conduct business in Arizona by the Arizona Corporation Commission or Arizona Secretary of State.
- A copy of current Corporate Bylaws/Operating Agreement.

3. Governance Structure

In this section, provide information regarding the consistency in the governance structure between the existing entity and the new entity for the proposed charter school. Pursuant to A.R.S. §15-183(E)(8), the school governing body of a charter school is responsible for the policy decisions of the school.

Form Fields

Field	Instructions
Statement of Consistency*	<p>Check the box to confirm the following statement:</p> <p>I understand and agree that the Replication Application process requires the governance structure of the new school to be consistent with the governance structure of the Replication Model School.</p>
How will the governance structure of the new school relate to the Replication Model School?*	<p>Select the button that accurately represents the governance structure of the new school.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The new school will be operated by the existing entity and have the same school governing body as the Replication Model School (skip Section B and go to Education Service Providers).</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The new school will be operated by a new entity described in Section A, which will act as the school governing body (skip Section B and go to Education Service Providers).</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The new school will be operated by the existing entity but with a new, separate school governing body which will follow the same membership structure and responsibilities as the current governing body (complete Section B).</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The new school will be operated by a new entity described in Section A, and have a new, separate school governing body which will follow the same membership structure and responsibilities as the current governing body (complete Section B).</p>

Section B: New Governing Body

In this section, identify the type of members that will comprise the school governing body, and the name and/or number of each type of member.

Form Fields

Field	Instructions
Type	<p>From the pulldown menu identify the type of school governing body member.</p> <p>Options: Charter Organization, School Staff, Parents, Community, Other, Ex-Officio Member, Non-Voting Member, Non-Voting Advisory Member, Alternate Member, Honorary Member.</p>
Name/Number	<p>Enter the first and last name of the individual that will serve as the member type identified in the previous field, then click "Add Member".</p> <p>Repeat this process for each member that will serve on the school governing body.</p> <p>If the individual member names are not known, provide the number of members that will serve for each type identified, then click "Add Member".</p>

4. Education Service Provider

Provide information regarding the relationship with Education Service Providers concerning the existing entity and the new entity. Check the appropriate box and complete any additional information requested.

An **Education Service Provider (“ESP”)** is an organization that contracts with or has a governance relationship with the charter holder entity to provide comprehensive services.

Form Fields

Field	Instructions
Does the existing entity have a relationship with an ESP?*	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes – Contractual (Complete Section C.1) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes – Governance (Complete Section C.2) <input type="checkbox"/> No (Skip Section C and go to Target Population of New School)

Section C.1: Education Service Providers—Contractual Relationship

Form Fields

Field	Instructions
Statement of Consistency	<p>Check the box to confirm the following statement:</p> <p>I understand and agree the Replication Application process requires that the contractual relationship of the replication charter with an ESP to be consistent with the contractual relationship of the existing entity with an ESP.</p>
What is the name of the ESP?	Enter the name of the ESP that will have a contractual relationship with the replication charter.

Required Exhibits:

- Copy of the signed service agreement as executed between the existing entity and the ESP.

Section C.2: Education Service Providers—Governance Relationship

Form Fields

Field	Instructions
Statement of Consistency	<p>Check the box to confirm the following statement:</p> <p>I understand and agree the Replication Application process requires that any governance relationship of the replication charter with an ESP to be consistent with the governance relationship of the existing entity with an ESP.</p>
What is the name of the ESP?	Enter the name of the ESP that will have a governance relationship with the replication charter.
Describe the nature of the governance relationship	Explain whether the charter holder is a subsidiary of the ESP, the charter holder board has members that are members or employees of the ESP, and/or the ESP has ultimate executive authority over the charter holder, including the power to appoint board members and/or close the school.

Required Exhibits:

- List of all Arizona schools that the ESP currently manages.

5. Educational Plan

In this section, provide information about the students the proposed school will serve and the methods of instruction that will be used to serve those students.

Target Population and Enrollment of New School

Provide information that supports the replication of the existing charter in an identified area or with an identified population.

Form Fields

Field	Instructions
Statement of Consistency*	<p>Check the box to confirm the following statement:</p> <p>I understand and agree that the target population of the new school should be similar to the population of the Replication Model School, and that differences must be addressed in responses to the questions below as a component of the Replication Application process.</p>
Statement of Consistency*	<p>Check the box to confirm the following statement:</p> <p>By checking this box, I understand and agree that the Replication Application process requires the enrollment policies of the new school to be consistent with the enrollment policies of the Replication Model School, and that enrollment of students cannot begin until the charter is signed.</p>
Grades Requested for Replication Charter Contract*	Check the box for each grade that the proposed school will serve if the replication application package is approved and ensure the selected grades are currently approved and being served at the Replication Model School.
Enrollment Cap*	Enter the enrollment cap requested for the replication charter.
Grades Served Year 1*	Enter the grades that will be served in the first year of operation.
Projected Enrollment Cap Year 1*	Enter the enrollment cap that is projected for the first year of operation.
Grades Served Year 2*	Enter the grades that will be served in the second year of operation.
Projected Enrollment Cap Year 2*	Enter the enrollment cap that is projected for the second year of operation.
Grades Served Year 3*	Enter the grades that will be served in the third year of operation.
Projected Enrollment Cap Year 3*	Enter the enrollment cap that is projected for the third year of operation.
School Calendar Type*	<p>Select the button that accurately represents the type of calendar the school will use (<i>see the Terms to Know for definitions</i>).</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Standard</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Extended School Year</p>

Instructional Days* Enter the number of instructional days the proposed school will be in session.

Target Start Date* Enter the target start date of the proposed school.

School Characteristics* **Check the boxes** to indicate the characteristics that will apply to the proposed school. These characteristics should be consistent with the Replication Model School. You may choose up to three (definitions of these characteristics can be found in *Appendix C.*).

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Equine/Agricultural Studies | <input type="checkbox"/> Computer-based |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Alternative/At Risk | <input type="checkbox"/> Traditional |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Back to Basics | <input type="checkbox"/> Dual Language |
| <input type="checkbox"/> College Preparatory | <input type="checkbox"/> Fine Arts focus |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Multi-age | <input type="checkbox"/> Math and Science/STEM |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Project-based | <input type="checkbox"/> Montessori |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Blended Learning | <input type="checkbox"/> Core Knowledge |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Cambridge/ACT Quality Core | <input type="checkbox"/> International Baccalaureate |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Extended Day/Year | <input type="checkbox"/> Expeditionary Learning |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple Intelligences | <input type="checkbox"/> Online/Virtual |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> Special Populations |

Target Population and Enrollment of New School Narrative*:

Attach a clear, specific and concise response about the proposed target population. The suggested page length for all four questions is two pages.

1. Describe the student population of the Replication Model School, including:
 - The demographic profile;
 - The academic performance of students entering the school; and
 - The distance traveled by current students.
2. Identify the target population of the proposed school, and demonstrate a clear understanding of the students the proposed school intends to serve, to include the following:
 - A demographic profile of the student population;
 - Current levels of academic performance;
 - Whether the students will be primarily neighborhood or commuter; and
 - How the target population of the proposed school is similar to, or different from, the student population currently served by the Replication Model School.
 - If the target population of the proposed school is different from the student population currently served by the Replication Model School, explain those differences.
3. Provide a detailed description of how the charter holder will meet the identified enrollment targets. Include:

- A clear description of the advertising and promotion plan that supports the successful enrollment of the projected student count identified in this application; and
 - The timeline for enrollment at the proposed school, and how it will be communicated to the public.
4. Describe the fair and equitable enrollment procedures and policies compliant with A.R.S. §15-184 of the Replication Model School, that will be implemented at the proposed school, including the timeframe, waitlist, lottery, and documents included in the enrollment packet.

Program of Instruction

Form Fields

Field	Instructions
Statement of Consistency*	<p>Check the box to confirm the following statement:</p> <p>I understand and agree that the Replication Application process requires that the Educational Plan of the new entity and school to be consistent with the Educational Plan of the existing entity and Replication Model School.</p>
Mission Statement*	Provide the Mission Statement of the proposed school.

Program of Instruction Narrative*:

To ensure that the charter contract for the Replication charter reflects the current practices of the existing entity and Replication Model School, attach a clear, specific and concise response regarding the existing Educational Plan, as it supports replication. The expected page length for all five questions is no more than two pages.

1. Provide a description of the charter holder’s philosophical approach to improving pupil achievement.
 - Include how this philosophy has impacted the success of the existing school.
 - If a different population will be served in the new school, explain how this philosophical approach will apply.
2. Describe the existing program of instruction of the current school, including methods of instruction and curriculum for the core academic content areas, which supports this philosophy and aligns to Arizona Academic Standards.
3. Present an explanation of how the implementation of the existing program of instruction meets the needs of the proposed target population.
4. Describe the level of proficiency that students must obtain to demonstrate mastery of academic core content and clear criteria for promotion from one level to the next.
5. If your school serves a high school population, identify graduation requirements for the school that will meet State requirements. Describe the process and criteria for awarding course credit.

Required Exhibit: (for schools offering high school grades only)

- Menu of course offerings including course titles and brief descriptions.

6. Operational and Business Plan

In this section, provide information about the future, past, and present operational plans of the organization, plans for acquiring facilities, and the financial performance of the organization, as it relates to the proposed school.

Operational Plan Narrative*:

Attach a clear, specific and concise response regarding the operational plan for the entity requesting replication. The expected page length for all three questions is no more than one page.

1. Describe the organization’s strategic growth plan and desired outcomes in Arizona over the next five years. Include the following:
 - Number of schools and grades served, including expansion progression;
 - Projected opening dates; and
 - Projected number of students served.
2. Discuss your operational capacity to open and operate schools successfully, including:
 - Lessons learned from past expansion; and
 - How you plan to avoid or minimize challenges in the replication school.
3. Summarize the organization’s plan to support:
 - The quality and long-term academic success of the replication school;
 - The quality and long-term operational success of the replication school; and
 - The financial viability of the replication school.

Required Exhibits*:

- Minutes or resolutions of the board of the existing entity authorizing the application for replication.
- A completed Enrollment Matrix (see Appendix B: Forms) that provides a summary of the proposed growth of the replication school over the next three years.
- A completed Staffing Chart (see Appendix B: Forms) that provides a summary of staffing that supports the proposed growth of the replication school over the next three years.

Facility Acquisition for New School

Provide information regarding facility acquisition.

Form Fields

Field	Instructions
Has a confirmed facility been acquired for the new school?*	<p>Select the button that accurately represents the facility of the new school.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes (Complete Section D.1)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No (Complete Section D.2)</p>

Section D.1: Confirmed Facility

Provide information about the confirmed facility where the proposed school will be located.

Form Fields

Field	Instructions
Address of Confirmed Facility	Provide the address of the facility where the school will be located.

Required Exhibits:

- Describe the facility size and layout that will accommodate the number of students identified in the educational plan and is necessary to implement the program of instruction, including:
 - Square footage;
 - Number of classrooms;
 - Layout of space; and
 - Location.
- Floor plan or layout of confirmed facility (e.g. floor plans with classroom square footage, architectural drawings indicating internal building dimensions).

Section D.2: Planned Facility

Provide information about the facility necessary to implement the program of instruction and support the student population and class size described in this application.

Form Fields

Field	Instructions
Identify the proposed location of new school by providing cross streets that would be the center of a 2.5 mile radius.	Enter the cross streets of the proposed location.

Planned Facility Narrative:

1. Describe the facility suitable for implementing the Educational Plan, to include:
 - Square footage;
 - Number of classrooms; and
 - Layout of space
2. Describe the timeline for acquiring a suitable facility by the start date identified in Section 5.

Business Plan

Provide information about the charter holder's financial performance.

Form Fields

Field	Instructions
Does the financial performance of the	Select the button that accurately represents the Charter Holder's financial

Charter Holder meet the Board's financial performance expectations?*

performance.

Yes (Skip Section E)

No (Complete Section E)

Checklist

Ensure you have completed all these steps before submitting your application package to the Board.

<input type="checkbox"/>	Read and signed the “Applicant Agreement” form.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Checked all applicable “Statement of Consistency” boxes.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Completed “Entity Information” section.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Completed “New Entity and Corporate Principals” section, including: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A copy of Arizona filing required to conduct business in Arizona by the Arizona Corporation Commission or Arizona Secretary of State; and • A copy of current Corporate Bylaws/Operating Agreement, as applicable.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Attached all documents specified in the “Charter Principals” section for all Charter Representatives and Principals.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Completed “Governance Structure” section.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Completed “Education Service Providers” section, including: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Copy of the service agreement as executed between the existing entity and the ESP, if applicable; and/or • List of Arizona schools that the ESP currently manages.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Completed “Educational Plan” section, including: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Completed “Target Population and Enrollment of New School,” with uploaded narrative; • Completed “Program of Instruction,” with uploaded narrative; and • Menu of course offerings, if applicable.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Completed “Operational and Business Plan” section, including: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Operational Plan Narrative; • Minutes or resolutions of the board of the existing entity authorizing the application for replication; • Completed Enrollment Matrix; • Completed Staffing Chart; • Completed “Facility Acquisition for New School” section, including: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ A description of the facility size and layout and a floor plan or layout; or ○ A Planned Facility Narrative
<input type="checkbox"/>	Named all files according to the “Formatting Requirements” described in these instructions.

Appendices

A. Terms to Know

B. Forms

C. School Characteristics Definitions

A. Terms to Know

- **Associated Charter:** A charter operated by a charter that contracts with the same education service provider; a charter operated by the same charter holder; or a charter operated by a charter holder with at least 50 percent of the officers, directors, members or partners in common, as reflected in the charter contract.
- **Associated School:** A school operated by a charter holder that operates one or more other charter schools that contract with the same education service provider; a school operated by the same charter holder but under different charter contracts; or a school operated by a charter holder with at least fifty (50) percent of corporate board officers, directors, members, or partners in common, as reflected by the charter contract.
- **Charter Representative:** An individual with the power to bind a charter holder contractually according to the charter holder's Articles of Incorporation, operating agreement, or by-laws. This individual will be the point-of-contact with the Board for the purposes of communication and accountability to charter terms, conditions and the replication application.
- **Education Service Provider (ESP):** Any number of organizations that contract with or have a governance relationship with the entity to provide comprehensive services. The major types of ESPs that serve charter schools are the education management organization (“EMO”) and charter management organization (“CMO”).
- **Fingerprint Clearance Card (FCC):** A card issued by the Arizona Department of Public Safety after a state and federal criminal records check has been conducted.
- **Principal:** Any officer, director, member, partner, or corporate board of the entity applying for a charter at the time of submission of the application package.
- **Replication Model School:** The school operated by the charter holder with the educational program, corporate and governance structure, and financial and operational processes which will be implemented in a new school through the replication process.
- **School Calendar:** A school may choose between two types of school calendar. Instruction must begin on or after July 1 and end no later than June 30.
 - **Standard:** A standard calendar, as described by A.R.S. § 15-341.01, consists of a traditional school calendar of one session per day meeting 4-5 days per week, or
 - **Extended:** An extended calendar, as described by A.R.S. § 15-902.04, provides two hundred days of instruction, with the annual instructional hours increased by 10%.
- **School Governing Body:** The body responsible for the policy decisions of the school, as described in A.R.S. § 15-183 (E)(8).

B. Forms

On May 13, 2013, the Board approved revisions to the Replication Application, which includes templates and forms designated by the Board. Templates and forms must not be altered from the approved content, format and sequence revised in December 2016. Eligibility forms were updated in January of 2021 to reflect Board approved changes to Academic and Financial Eligibility. A replication application package may be deemed Administratively Incomplete if it contains modifications to the content, format, or sequence of the templates or forms; or if it contains templates or forms that were approved for use in a prior fiscal year.

This appendix provides the forms that are required throughout the application. Each form is described below and identifies when a specific form is required to be uploaded.

- *Print, copy, complete, and scan forms as needed (with the exception of the Budget templates—see below for further guidance).*
- *Refer to the Formatting Requirements when creating, saving, and uploading files.*

The following forms are included in this section:

- **Replication Eligibility**

After a charter holder has reviewed the eligibility criteria on pages 1 and 2 of the instructions and confirmed eligibility, this form must be completed to confirm understanding of the eligibility criteria and a belief that the charter holder meets the criteria. This form is emailed to Board staff prior to submitting a Replication Application.

- **Special Exclusions for Associated Charters and Schools**

Use this form to indicate why an Associated Charter or School should be excluded from the academic and financial eligibility review. This form should be submitted with the Replication Eligibility form.

- **Affidavit, Disclosure and Consent for Background and Credit Check**

An Affidavit, Disclosure, and Consent for Background and Credit Check must be completed for each new Charter Representative or Principal listed in the application. Each form must be signed and dated by the individual named on the form. The form must be notarized before it is scanned and uploaded into the application.

- **Background Information Sheet**

Both pages of the Background Information Sheet must be completed for each new Charter Representative or Principal listed in the application. Information included on the Background Information Sheet must be consistent with that found on the résumé and transcripts.

- **No Postsecondary Transcript**

If a postsecondary degree is noted on the Background Information Sheet and résumé of an individual being added as a Charter Representative or Charter Principal, the request must include scanned copies of transcripts from the granting institution, or an official, watermarked report from the National Student Clearinghouse. If

postsecondary documentation is not being provided by the individual as part of the request, a No Postsecondary Transcript form must be completed and uploaded.

- **Enrollment Matrix**

On the Enrollment Matrix, the charter holder will identify three-year enrollment projections for the proposed school.

- **Staffing Chart**

On the Staffing Chart, the charter holder will identify an anticipated three-year staffing plan for the proposed school. Identify the number of staff members including administrative, instructional, and non-instructional staff, as well as the sum total at the bottom of the chart.



Arizona State Board for Charter Schools

Replication Eligibility

Review the criteria for eligibility on pages 1 and 2, confirm eligibility, fill out the following information, sign at bottom, and email to charterschoolboard@asbcs.az.gov, mail to P.O. Box 18328, Phoenix, AZ 85005, or submit in person at 1616 West Adams St., Suite 170, Phoenix, AZ 85007. Board staff will provide notification of eligibility within 15 business days of receipt.

Charter Holder Information	
Name of Charter Holder Entity	
Replication Model School	
Associated Charters and/or Schools	
Charter Representative Name	
Charter Representative Email	
Target Start Date of New School	

School Information	Replication Model School	Proposed New School
Grades Served		
Location (<i>address or cross streets</i>)		

Check box below to indicate completion of eligibility review by charter holder	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<p>I understand that to be eligible to apply for a Replication Charter, the following criteria must be met by the Replication Model School, each school operated by the Charter Holder requesting replication, all Associated Schools and Associated Charters. I have reviewed all relevant dashboards and operational compliance, and found that these criteria have been met.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The Replication Model School is currently operating and has an “A” or “B” letter grade in each of the two most recent fiscal years, The Replication Model School has provided a program of instruction for the grade levels requested for replication and that the current Overall Rating include the grade levels requested, 75% or more of the schools operated by the Charter Holder must have a letter grade of “A”, “B”, or “C” in the most recent fiscal year, Either 75% or more of all Associated Schools meet the academic performance criteria, or if one or more Associated Schools are excluded for academic purposes, then 100% of the remaining Associated Schools must meet the academic performance criteria, The Charter Holder and its Associated Charters meet the financial performance criteria, The Charter Holder and its Associated Charters meet the operational performance criteria, and The Charter Holder and its Associated Charters are in compliance as specified in the Conducting Compliance Checks Policy Statement.

*If an Associated School or Associated Charter is being excluded from the eligibility criteria review, attach a complete Special Exclusions form.

Signature
<p>BY SIGNING BELOW, I AFFIRM THAT I AM ACTING ON BEHALF OF THE ABOVE LISTED CHARTER HOLDER TO REQUEST TO PARTICIPATE IN THE REPLICATION PROCESS. I BELIEVE THAT THE ABOVE LISTED CHARTER HOLDER MEETS THE ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS OUTLINED ABOVE AND UNDERSTAND THAT BOARD STAFF WILL REVIEW THE ACADEMIC, OPERATIONAL, AND FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE OF THE CHARTER HOLDER TO CONFIRM ELIGIBILITY.</p> <p>Charter Representative Signature: _____</p> <p>Date: _____</p>



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Special Exclusions for Associated Charters and Schools

Choose the appropriate option that describes why an Associated Charter and/or Associated School should be excluded from the academic and/or financial performance eligibility review. Once completed, include this form with the completed Replication Eligibility form.

Charter Holder Information	
Name of Charter Holder Entity	
Replication Model School	

An Associated School may be excluded for academic performance purposes when one or more of the following conditions are met:
A1. An Associated School is in its 1st year of operation.
A2. An Associated School has a distinct learning environment (philosophy, population, program of instruction, schedule) that is clearly documented in its charter which is significantly different from the schools operated by the charter holder that will be impacted by the expansion request.
An Associated Charter may be excluded for financial performance purposes when the following condition is met:
F1. An Associated Charter is in its 1st year of operation and has not yet submitted its first audit reporting package to the Board.

For each Associated Charter or School listed in the Charter Holder Information section of the Replication Eligibility form that meets one or more of the conditions above, list the name of the Associated Charter or School and the corresponding code for exclusion.

Charter or School Name	Exclusion Code(s) (include as many codes as applicable)
ABC School	A2
XYZ Charter, Inc.	F1



Arizona State Board for Charter Schools

Affidavit, Disclosure, and Consent for Background and Credit Check

Complete this form for each Charter Representative and Principal listed in the replication application package. Duplicate as needed and print each form separately. Have each form signed and dated by the Charter Representative or Principal and notarized.

Name: _____ Social Security Number*: _____

Street Address: _____

City: _____ State: _____ Zip: _____

Phone: _____ Date of Birth: _____ Place of Birth: _____

With my signature below, permission is hereby granted to the Arizona State Board for Charter Schools or its charter representative bearing this release or a copy thereof, to conduct a background and credit check to obtain information about me in connection with an application of the following charter holder(s): _____

Please check the appropriate answer to each question below.

<p>1. Have you ever been convicted of or pled “no contest” for any violation of law other than minor traffic offenses? If either event has occurred, you must answer YES. If the conviction has been set aside, the charges must be disclosed. Please give details on a separate signed, notarized and dated sheet.</p>	<p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p>
<p>2. Have you ever been convicted of, admitted committing, or are you awaiting trial on any of the following criminal offenses in this state or similar offenses in another jurisdiction: (1) Sexual abuse of a minor, (2) Incest, (3) First or second degree murder, (4) Kidnapping, (5) Arson, (6) Sexual assault, (7) Sexual exploitation of a minor, (8) Contributing to the delinquency of a minor, (9) Commercial sexual exploitation of a minor, (10) Felony offenses involving sale, distribution or transportation of, offer to sell, transport or distribute marijuana or dangerous or narcotic drugs, (11) Felony offenses involving the possession or use of marijuana or dangerous or narcotic drugs, (12) Misdemeanor offenses involving the possession or use of marijuana or dangerous drugs, (13) Burglary in the first degree, (14) Burglary in the second or third degree, (15) Aggravated or armed robbery, (16) Robbery, (17) A dangerous crime against children as defined in A.R.S. § 13-705, (18) Child abuse, (19) Sexual conduct with a minor, (20) Molestation of a child, (21) Manslaughter, (22) Aggravated assault, (23) Assault, or (24) Exploitation of minors involving drug offenses? If YES, submit certified court record and details of incident(s), signed, notarized and dated.</p>	<p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p>
<p>3. Have you ever declared bankruptcy? Please give details on a separate signed, notarized and dated sheet.</p>	<p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p>

I DO SOLEMNLY SWEAR OR AFFIRM THAT THE FOREGOING INFORMATION IS TRUE AND CORRECT TO THE BEST OF MY KNOWLEDGE. FURTHERMORE, SHOULD ANY PART OF THE INFORMATION HEREIN PROVIDED PROVE TO BE FALSE, I RECOGNIZE THAT IT SHALL BE JUST CAUSE FOR THE ARIZONA STATE BOARD FOR CHARTER SCHOOLS TO DENY THE APPLICATION SUBMITTED BY THE ABOVE LISTED CHARTER HOLDER(S).

Signature _____

Notary: Subscribed and sworn before me this _____ day of _____ Year _____

County of _____ State of _____

Notary Public Signature _____ My Commission Expires _____

*Disclosure of your social security number is voluntary and is requested by the Arizona State Board for Charter Schools pursuant to its legislative authorization under A.R.S. § 15-182(E) in order to verify the information supplied in your application package and to determine your qualifications to operate a charter school. No statute or other authority requires that you disclose your social security number for that purpose. Failure to disclose your social security number may, however, result in a denial of the application.



Arizona State Board for Charter Schools

Background Information Sheet

Provide the following information for each Charter Representative or Principal listed in the application package. This form may be duplicated as many times as necessary.

Full Name (First, Middle, Last)		Other Names Used (Maiden names, AKA, etc.)	
Social Security Number (xxx-xx-xxxx)*		Date of Birth (Month/Day/Year)	
Residential Address			
City	State	Zip	Phone Number
Mailing Address (if different from above)			
City	State	Zip	Phone Number
Email Address			

List each CITY, STATE and ZIP CODE you have lived in within the past seven years, including your current address.

City	State	Zip Code	From Mo/Yr	To Mo/Yr

* The voluntary disclosure of your social security number is requested by the Arizona State Board for Charter Schools pursuant to its legislative authorization under A.R.S. § 15-182(E) in order to verify the information supplied in your application package and to determine your qualifications to operate a charter school. No statute or other authority requires that you disclose your social security number for that purpose. Failure to disclose your social security number may, however, result in a denial of the application.

Continue on page 2

Background Information Sheet, Page 2

Charter Representative/Principal Name: _____

If applicable, list the **highest-level** post-secondary institution attended and degree earned or coursework/certification completed. If no post-secondary education is indicated on your resume, write N/A in "Institution Name". Ensure that this information is consistent with that contained in the résumé and transcript information provided with this application package.

Institution Name	Dates Attended	Degree Earned	Major
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List the last FIVE YEARS of employment. List and describe any gaps in employment within the last five years.

Company Name		Position Held		
Address	City	State	Zip Code	Phone Number
Date Employed From: (Month/Year)	Date Employed To: (Month/Year)		Supervisor/Contact:	

Company Name		Position Held		
Address	City	State	Zip Code	Phone Number
Date Employed From: (Month/Year)	Date Employed To: (Month/Year)		Supervisor/Contact:	

Company Name		Position Held		
Address	City	State	Zip Code	Phone Number
Date Employed From: (Month/Year)	Date Employed To: (Month/Year)		Supervisor/Contact:	

Company Name		Position Held		
Address	City	State	Zip Code	Phone Number
Date Employed From: (Month/Year)	Date Employed To: (Month/Year)		Supervisor/Contact:	

Duplicate and add employment fields as necessary.



Arizona State Board for Charter Schools

No Postsecondary Transcript

Complete this form for each charter principal that has not received, or cannot retrieve, his or her postsecondary degree transcripts. The information provided on this form should be consistent with that contained in the Background Information Sheet and résumé provided with the application package.

Charter Holder Information	
Name of Charter Holder Entity	
Name of Charter Principal	

Check box below to indicate what statement applies

<input type="checkbox"/>	I have not received a degree from a postsecondary education institution.
<input type="checkbox"/>	I am currently attending a postsecondary education institution; therefore, I have not yet received a postsecondary degree.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<p>I have received a degree from a postsecondary education institution. However, I have attempted to obtain the requested information, but am unable to retrieve my transcripts or degree verification due to the following circumstances.</p> <p>Explain:</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>(If more space is needed for this explanation, please upload an additional page)</p>

Signature

Signature: _____	Date: _____
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Arizona State Board for Charter Schools

Enrollment Matrix

Complete the table to provide the target enrollment, indicating the timeline for the proposed school.

Directions:

- In each box under the “Number of Students” columns, identify the number of students served per grade for the first three fiscal years the proposed school will be in operation.
- In the “Total Enrollment” row, provide the total enrollment for each fiscal year.

Proposed School Name:			
Grade Level	Number of Students		
	Target—FY__	Target—FY__	Target—FY__
Kindergarten			
1 st			
2 nd			
3 rd			
4 th			
5 th			
6 th			
7 th			
8 th			
9 th			
10 th			
11 th			
12 th			
Total Enrollment			



Arizona State Board for Charter Schools

Staffing Chart

Complete the table to provide the anticipated staffing for the proposed school.

Directions:

- In each box under the “Number of Staff Members” columns, identify the number of staff members for each position/category for the first three fiscal years the school will be in operation.

Proposed School Name:			
Position	Number of Staff Members		
	Anticipated—FY__	Anticipated—FY__	Anticipated—FY__
Administration			
Teachers/Instructional Staff			
Kindergarten			
1 st			
2 nd			
3 rd			
4 th			
5 th			
6 th			
7 th			
8 th			
9 th			
10 th			
11 th			
12 th			
Specialty Staff (Music, Art, PE, etc.)			
Special Education			
Paraprofessional			
Additional Staff			
List title: _____			
List title: _____			
List title: _____			
List title: _____			
Total Number of Staff Members			

C. School Characteristics Definitions

- **Alternative/At Risk:** A school that has a mission that states that the school is to serve a specific student population that will benefit from an alternative school setting, including those in one or more of the following categories:
 - Students who have a documented history of disruptive behavior issues.
 - Students who have dropped out of school and are now returning,
 - Students in poor academic standing as demonstrated by being at least one year behind on grade level performance or academic credits.
 - Students who are primary caregivers or are financially responsible for dependents.
 - Students who are adjudicated.
 - Students who are wards of the state and are in need of an alternative school setting.
- **Back to Basics:** A school that provides a program of instruction that incorporates teacher-centered instruction focusing on Reading, Writing, and Math.
- **Blended Learning:** A school that provides a program of instruction that combines online lab-based or computer-centered instruction and face-to-face classroom instruction as part of their student's daily schedule.
- **Cambridge/ACT Quality Core:** A school that provides curriculum-driven instruction and uses the Cambridge IGCSE or ACT Quality Core board examinations.
- **College Preparatory:** A school that provides instruction designed to prepare students for a college or university education.
- **Computer-based:** A school site that provides on-site instruction primarily through computer-based lessons and assessment (not the same as Online/Virtual).
- **Core Knowledge:** A school that is recognized as a Core Knowledge School of Distinction, has received the Core Knowledge Official School designation, or is identified as a "Friend" of Core Knowledge by teaching all of the topics included in the Core Knowledge Sequence and exemplifying the Core Implementation Practices (<http://coreknowledge.org>).
- **Dual Language:** A school that provides core content instruction in English and one other language.
- **Equine/Agricultural Studies:** A school that provides a program of instruction that explicitly emphasizes equine and/or agricultural studies as part of classroom instruction and courses provided.
- **Expeditionary Learning:** A school with a model based on the Expeditionary Learning Core Practices (<http://eleducation.org>).
- **Extended Day/Year:** A school that provides either a daily calendar that exceeds 200 days or a daily schedule that exceeds 78,000 instructional minutes (390 minutes/day x 200 days) during the school year.
- **Fine Arts focus:** A school that provides a program of instruction that explicitly emphasizes the visual and performing arts as part of classroom instruction and courses provided.
- **International Baccalaureate:** A school that has completed the IB authorization process and is recognized by the International Baccalaureate (<http://www.ibo.org>).

- **Math and Science/STEM:** A school that provides a program of instruction that explicitly emphasizes math, science, and/or technology and engineering as part of classroom instruction and courses provided.
- **Montessori:** A school with a model based on the educational approach originated by Maria Montessori.
- **Multi-age:** A school that has intentionally designed its classroom instruction for mixed-age groups of children, which may include but not be limited to the use of academic looping within a classroom.
- **Multiple Intelligences:** A school that provides instruction that incorporates Howard Gardner's theory of Multiple Intelligences into the design of classroom instruction.
- **Online/Virtual:** An approved distance learning school that provides remote instruction through computer-based lessons and/or resource materials assessments.
- **Project-based:** A school that provides a program of instruction incorporating inquiry based processes around a complex question or problem.
- **Special Populations:** A school with a model designed to meet the specialized needs of a specific target population (deaf/ hard of hearing, blind, autism, etc.).
- **Traditional:** A school that is focused on teaching the basics of mathematics, reading, and writing. Students are taught using direct instruction techniques.